

NOTAS

CLASS NOTES PART I

required (obligado {adj} / necesario / obligatorio)  
 fired (despedido)  
 hired / employed (contratado / empleado)  
 inspired (inspirado / acertado)

/o/  
 Almost  
 /o/  
 All  
 /o/  
 Always  
 /o/  
 Also

/es/ justo / daro pald  
 /se/ despedido / gayot/  
 /seil/ suspender

colleague /coli:k/  
 collage /colich/ (bachillerato)  
 age /eich/  
 damage /damich/

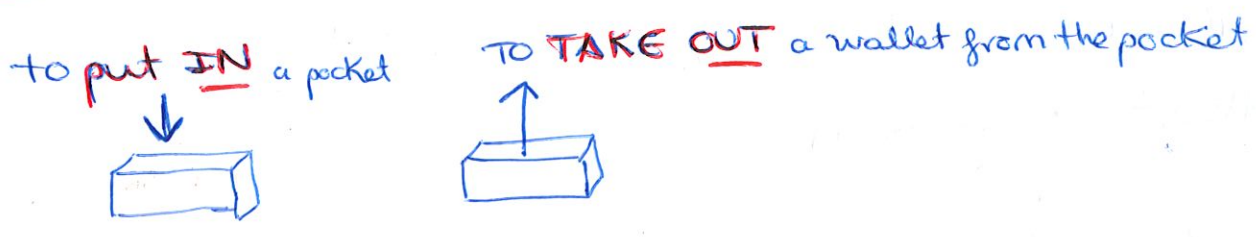
museum /mivsi:am/

I'm more concentrating than before  
~~I'm~~ concentrate on my homework TO BE concentrate  
 to ~~concentrate~~ <sup>correct</sup> I concentrate on my hmk.

?  
 to be concentrate  
 adjective

How do you do (Encantado de conocerte)  
 How are you doing ¿Cómo estás?

~~The~~ Most ~~of~~ ~~the~~ people  
 Most of the people in Spain (specific)



oven /aven/ (horno)  
 /maubail/ mobile

teach    <sup>/o/</sup>taught = /tɒt/  
 think    <sup>/o/</sup>thought = /θɒt/  
 catch    <sup>/o/</sup>caught = /cɒt/  
 fight    <sup>/o/</sup>fought = /fɒt/

MY /sʌn/ HAS A /fɪvər/ (fever)

ADJECTIVES (+)

funny    entertaining  
 pleasant    enjoyable  
amusing    <sup>iv: zɪn</sup>    <sup>v</sup>superb  
 sympathetic    fine  
agreeable    magnificent  
likeable    excellent  
 kind    great

blissful = happy summer  
 outstanding = magnífica  
 wishfull thinkings (hacense ilusiones)

calm /kɑ:m/    tranquil  
 conscious /kɒnsəʃ/

TOO < MUCH money  
 MANY cars

- on screen <sup>/i/</sup>
- Keyboard /kɪbɔ:rd/ (teclado)
- PERFORMANCE = rendimiento // (representación, actuación, presentación)
- reliable = /rɪ'laɪəbəl/ = fiable, responsable  
<sup>/i ai/ əl/</sup>
- reliability /rɪ'laɪəbɪləti/    responsabilidad  
<sup>ai</sup>
- a theft = ROBO (noun)  
 ATRACO  
 MURTO
- ratio = /reɪʃiə/    proporción // rate /reɪt/    <sup>taɪfə</sup> (índice) (tasa)    \*

- We can be one of them
- We could have been one of them if we have been born (in) another (parts) part (in) the world  
 (singular) other parts (plural)

# VOCABULARY / EXPRESSIONS

- social <sup>subjects</sup> issues <sup>TOPIC</sup> (cuestiones sociales)
- <sup>la</sup> current <sup>TOPIC</sup> situations (situaciones corrientes/habituales)
- <sup>la</sup> deal with (tratar con) Ex That society is dealing with that problems
- <sup>professional</sup> career <sup>adjective</sup> opportunities prospects (oportunidades profesionales)
- challenge (reto) / SKILL (habilidad) (talento)
- the most difficult ones / to face (Las + difíciles de enfrentar)
- TO PROVIDE arguments to support my opinion  
 (aportar / proporcionar) (respaldar / apoyar)
- ADVISE (CONSEJO) / TIP/S
- give up my image right.

- To have cooking as a compulsory subject at school can lead us to having a healthy life.  
 (obligatoria)

<u>Step</u> children <del>half</del> brothers <del>half</del> sister	Mother in law <sup>la</sup> <u> suegra</u> Father in law <sup>el</sup> <u> suegro</u> <u>Step</u> father
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<sup>la</sup> UPBRINGING (crianza) <sup>less</sup> strict / severe (seria / (como Sevilla))  
 Ex Children's upbringing

In + The case of ? In the case of:  
 Having <sup>on</sup> argument ?

FORTUNE / LUCK / CHANCE Oportunidad.

[ CHOICE elección  
ELECTION politics elección política

Same-sex marriages have brought about changes  
provocado

housing = (~~alquiler~~) vivienda, alojamiento

mortgage = hipoteca / mo: gich/

rent = alquiler

tenant = inquilino  
occupiers = " " s

huge youth unemployment

ratio <sup>proporcion</sup>  
rate <sup>indice</sup>  
feit/ = (aumento ratio desempleo juvenil)

base/basic < wage salary = salario base

Our society has to respond (to) the issue of the elderly

react  
answer  
reply } always (to)? OK

the voice of experience

can lead us to a better world

touchy /tachi/ (delicado)

choosy /chusi/ (quisquilloso)

(differs) from one person to another person

good balance no ~~well~~ balance

devices /divais/ (dispositivos)

gadgets (aparatos) dispositivos artificiales

mechanism /sem/ mecanisme /mecanismo/

someone<sup>sl</sup> produces a huge quantity of rubbish

somebody / anybody

everybody c/negativ

PRODUCES ?

all 3<sup>o</sup> pers

o Anybody  
(Today) everybody is...  
Somebody  
Someone

- electronic **scam** estafa electrónica  
 < fraud /fraud/ (fraude)  
 ?  
 - make the world better

- to be worried

- the credit crunch *disminución crédito / restricción crediticia*  
 - crime rates *crisis del crédito. reducción dinero disponible*  
 /ai/ *cybercrime para prestar*  
 < *juvenile delinquency / crime*

- juries jurados

- judicial **terms** (condiciones) / issues (materias)

- */edjukeisənəl/*  
 educational problem

- */i:zəm/* is born at home // machismo /machismo/  
*/æksizəm/*

- **capable** of < fighting  
 killing  
*/keɪpəbəl/*  
 - **culpable** /guilty  
*/kʌlpeɪbəl/*

- different **sorts** of NGOs

- is FOCUS **ON** helping

- the global crisis has resulted **in** people losing their jobs  
 ?  
 people PLURAL

- they propose < travelling by car  
 going on foot

- self-sufficient / independent (independiente / autosuficiente)

- dictatorship = dictadura
- famine = hambre / *fæmɪn/*
- food shortages = escasez comida / *fud sɔ:tɪtʃɪz*
- country of origin
- mass ~~immigrations~~ *immigrations* of people (masa, aglomeración, grupo....)

- We must be <sup>/ə/ /tɪv/</sup> SUPPORTIVE = comprensivos.

- OUTSTANDING reputation = espectacular

[ MISTAKE make a mistake

[ TYPO (error al usar un teclado) / typographical error  
<sup>/aɪ/ misspelling</sup>

- oral SKILLS (habilidades)

[ to improve (mejorar)

[ You can ENHANCE <sup>/ɪnˈdʌːns/</sup> (mejorar)

to attend sth (ir a)

Ex I hope to attend the opening night (espero ir la noche de estreno)

He attends church every Sunday

He was attended by an armed escort (<sup>vigilado</sup> guardia armada)

attend classes = take lessons / attend school  
(ir a clases)

attend ON the guest

SOMEBODY

attend to sth = take care of (ocuparse de)

attend to sb = the doctor (attends) to you shortly  
(helps) (en un momento)

- BLISSFUL summer / Happy summer

- I <sup>depends on context</sup> also remain at your disposition <sup>/sɪˈsɪən/ disposition</sup>?

- If you need help don't hesitate to contact me

Best wishes

all the best

Warm regards

MISSPELLING falta ortografía / mistake / <sup>ai</sup> typo

<sup>/ə/</sup> struggling en apuros.

prosecute for crime procesado

illegal immigration /ilɪɡəl/

<sup>/ɪ/ /i/</sup> border /bɔːdə/ ☒

limited <sup>iv</sup> work day = (jornada laboral limitada)  
ex the workday is 8 hours long<sup>k</sup>

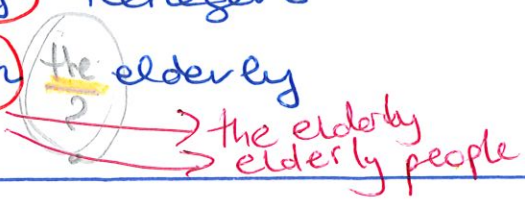
- a lone <sup>bu/</sup>

- severe /sevia/ (less severe) education

bad behaviour of teenagers

less respect for the elderly

- sufficient



get married < agreement / engagement > compromiso

less patience les pesiens

[ selfishness	EGOISMO	[ selfish	egoista
[ happiness	FELICIDAD	[ happy	feliz
[ possessiveness	POSESION	[ possessive	posesivo

fight <sup>a/ /enst/</sup> against agenst

ISEM consumerism

working parents  
single parents families  
grandparents

Marriages with people [same sex] increase <sup>(tasa)</sup> birth rate (indice)  
{ natality

changing roles < ~~man~~ - ~~men~~ / ~~woman~~ - ~~women~~ > < ~~child~~ / ~~children~~ >

house wife  
house husband - working wives  
house work

Legalisation of gay relationships

at any <sup>< moment</sup> time? } en cualquier momento  
 IN a short time? times = veces  
 /kələ/ colour screen

occupied /liv/ /kɒpi/ /pre-occupied/ ~~occupied~~ /pre-occupied/

It didn't need a cable connected to the electricity supply to <sup>work</sup> operate  
 adj to electricity

TO COMBINE <sup>ai</sup> /kəm'baɪn/ < work family

In spite of < (US) <sup>needing to repair our phones</sup> being far away  
 the fact that DESPITE the fact that... her being angry

foreign language = *lengua extranjera*

probable /ə'pɒlə/ (probable) *repe frevoso*  
 probably /ə'brɒli/ (probablemente)

quality of life = lifestyle

• due to [the fact that] you can offer your employer  
 ↓  
 employee /em'plɔɪ/ /employer/

employment /em'plɔɪmənt/ (empleo)

• markets to trade in  
 (pase comercial en ellos)

lots of < contable / incontable

lots of = many times muchos veces  
 lots of time/s (tiempo/veces) ?  
 lots of times/cas  
 muchos veces



- When we are AT the top of the international crisis
- I think the most difficult challenges to face in other languages are to know colloquial expressions  
 (estímulo reto/desafío) enfrentarse
- to MAKE an effort to learn the language of the country we travel to TO TRAVEL TO
- We speak in the language of the country we are in TO BE IN  
 we go to TO GO TO
- I can not propose ANY advise <sup>(consejo)</sup> for those people who are interested in learning a language fast only to pass an exam AS if they were parrots repeating memorized words/texts, because my learning style is different.



It is a pity to forget

It is difficult to learn if we are not surrounded by natives.  
TO BE SURROUNDED by  
 /u /aw/

much money  
many people / cars

~~much/money~~ news [u]  
 a piece of  
 5 pieces of

- Involve an initial effort ON the part of Spanish society that many people don't want to do
- in a more and more + y +

- started ON <sup>TV</sup> Internet translator screen

- prepare <sup>food</sup> meals not to ~~do~~ food  
make

- step by step

- educational / instructive <sup>/i:v/ ki/</sup> no ~~educative~~

- presenters = ~~present~~ address

- fats (grasas)

- we eat too many [take away] meals

- selected AS a participant ~~role~~? ~~like/as~~

- I had an interview  
~~made~~

- this was no right

carbonydrates <sup>/ai/ ki/</sup>  
[ proteins /proti:n/ to burn the excess of calories  
fats < fats  
fibres /faibə/ ≠ fever fi:ve

• sex = gender

• help us ~~to~~ <sup>verb</sup> feel better ~~I will help to Marek~~  
~~I will help Marek to learn~~

• <sup>e</sup> family patterns /patənz/

• decrease IN divorces due to the economic crisis 2008/09

• [for the sake of] their children (por el bien de sus hijos)

• some sex marriages have brought about changes  
provocados

• there is a chance that those kinds of families are allowed to  
adopt children <sup>oportunidad</sup> ~~se les permite~~

↳ fortune (suerte) ≠ luck ≠ change  
<sup>/a/</sup> <sup>/lʌk/</sup> <sup>/tʃeɪʒ/</sup>

to fly FROM the nest  
to start a family  
to become independent depends ON

how to respond  
answer  
reply  
react } against st the problems

the voice of experience can lead us to a better world.

~~Infinitive~~  
~~No 3th person~~

- Relationship with neighbours can be a closer  
troubled } relation to maintain a distance from them
- the way that each person VALUES it defers from one person to another person
- visa-versa / vaisaversa /
- word threshold (límite de palabras) / dresol /

(el bien)	(el mal)	//	/e/ɔ/	(diablo)
good	evil		devil	
(cielo)	(infierno)	/	/e/	(infierno)
heaven	hell			

illness / sickness dolow enfermedad (noun)

to get out from jail (salir de la prisión)

to be ~~is~~ safe

- Most people only (good) behave well when they know someone can control them // Some people only <sup>behave</sup> behaving well when to have ~~is~~ good behavior [w]?

new crimes <sup>ai</sup> due to technology we have invented

Ex < electronic < <sup>FRAUD</sup> <sup>/o/</sup> scam (estafa electrónica)  
steals your identity or your account

specialized policemen or detectives

a huge <sup>/ai/</sup> quantity of money <sup>/a/</sup>

Politicians must MAKE the world better

~~no politics~~

to be worried /preokupaid/  
~~preocuped~~ ≠ occupied /okupaid/  
prepared /preparad/

to haven't GOT enough money to feed their families  
(alimentar)

BY HEART (de memoria)

the global crisis has resulted IN people losing their jobs

Some PEOPLE who adopt pets leave them in the roads when they grow up, and don't look for a new family to take care of them

recycling (reciclaje) /risaitol/ to recycle reciclar

avoiding the use of vehicles like... cars, planes, buses (that emit CO2) to the atmosphere

I know an engineers? plural? NGO that works in Africa called

NORMALLY (normalmente) = USUALLY (usualmente) = FUNDAMENTALLY  
GENERALLY (generalmente) = ~~ACTUALLY~~ (realmente)  
REGULARLY (regularmente) = ~~REDUNDANT~~ (redundante)  
organisation (organización)

responsibility

refugee /refugi:/

TO RUN AWAY FROM escapar de

Most of them die trying to (escape) escape

We can be one of them (if) we had been born (in) another part (of) the world.  
to be born

typewriter = maquina de escribir

a rubber  
an eraser



I bought it SECOND HAND

big / long / strong

Addition  
addition

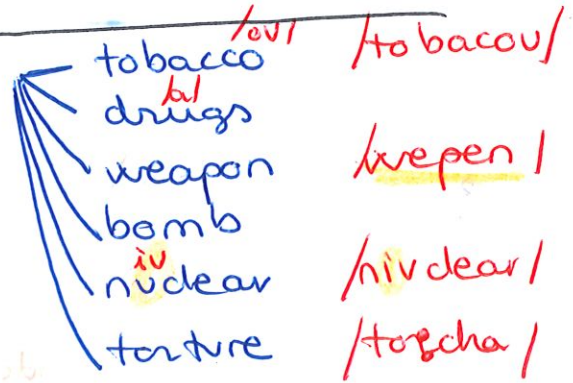
A title (titulo nobiliario)

A certification

A qualification (un titulo)

career = carrera profesional  
degree = carrera de universidades  
race = carrera de correr

worst inventions



alternatives to imprisonment like   
 community work   
 repairing the damage   
 returning the money

educational (instructivo / educativo) toys / system problem   
 educational book } difference (2)

value /vali/

that's the reason WHY because

manipulate /li/ /ei/   
 quality of life /ai/

**PERENTS**   
 parents

24/7 // around the clock

there are 5 of us   
 there were only 5 of us   
 How many of us are there?   
 " " people are there?

I want to know how HE IS // I don't know where HE IS

A < novel /n/ /v/   
 revolutionary /r/ /v/ } system

short term (a corto plazo)

[ probable /pr/ /bi/   
 probably /pr/ /bi/ ] repe 4 ravesos

You can feel like you are at home

quest = kest

to experience traditional customs

WSTOMERS clientes

↳ hábitos / costumbres   
 tradiciones

to book accommodation

a Spa

an assassin

to assassinate (to pay someone to kill another person)

to murder

a murderer

supolo

A public establishment = local commercial

Getting the 2 parties IN contact with each other (manter contacto entre nosaltres)

compulsory = obligatorio



TO HAVE a party (festa)  
[ event  
meeting

Δ political PARTY (partido) ← PP PSOE

Both parties agree to the (parte)

TERMS CONDITIONS

terminos short term a corto plazo

mountain

to maintain (mantener) encargarse del mantenimiento

to have an impact influence < ON among / to impact

to impact

to have a bearing ON

to play a part in

Tuesday = /thursdei/

<sup>/a/</sup> bus <sup>/a/</sup> buses

<sup>/ɒ/</sup> boss <sup>/ɪ/</sup> bosses

It was A

3 hour~~s~~ film

He is a

25 year~~s~~ old man

It is a

50-euro~~s~~ note

was 3 hour~~s~~ long

He's 25 year~~s~~ old

★ 50 euros

<sup>/ə/</sup> OTHER children / cars

ANOTHER <sup>/ə/</sup> child / car

My <sup>/ə/</sup> OTHER < child  
The <sup>/ə/</sup> OTHER < children

There are other~~s~~

there are other~~s~~ object

It look~~s~~ like SIMILAR

Ritaiet = retired = (jubalado) / PENSIONER jubaly = aniversario

Where do you draw the line? ¿Dónde pones el límite  
It's difficult to know where to draw the line  
the line is (drawn)?

richer<sup>er</sup> no more rich

goggles<sup>es</sup> goggles gasfas piscine

a glass (un vaso)

[ a pair of glasses (un par de gafas)

glasses (gafas)

crystal (cristal murano)

a glass panel (panel de cristal)

window (ventana)







- instead of GOING
- home is where the heart is

**AT** place location / point on a map. No dimensions

- AT** home
- AT** the restaurant (point)
- AT** the movies (he is in the movie theater watching the movie)
- AT** the hospital (he is visiting or working there)

our plane stopped **AT** Madrid before continuing ON to Rome  
 ↳ Itinerary, Point  
 We arrived at the airport (point)

**IN** building = content (encoyado) 3D space  
inside areas

- IN** New York (cities)
- IN** the house (3D)
- there is a bar **IN** the restaurant (3D)

He is **IN** the movies (he is an actor. He appears in movies)  
 She is **IN** the hospital (patient)  
 My friend lives **IN** Madrid (area)  
 We arrived **IN** the city around midnight (area)

It's the SAME **AS** ~~that~~ ~~than~~ ~~of~~

**empathy** Putting yourself **IN** the shoes of **another** (person)  
 ↳ **other (people)** / **others** / **other people** / **another person** / **encounter**

**sympathy** feeling compassion  
 ↳ **sympathetic** / **sympathise** / **solidario** / **comprender** / **compadecer**  
 ↳ **pity** (lastime) / **sorrow** / **for the hardship that another person encounters** / **misadip**

**(SORROW)** pena / tristeza / melancolia / **agobiado / OVARWELMT / have to much**  
 - He was **overwhelmed** by **sorrow** when his mother died  
 - Emma's greatest **sorrow** was that her father hadn't lived to see her **achieve** her ambition  
 ↳ **logrow**

to emphasize **empathize** / **empathise**  
 to empathise **empathize** / **empathise**

OVERWHELMED /overwelmt/ agobiado 😞

HARDSHIP /ha:dsɪp/ adversidad

TO ENCOUNTER SB     He encountered his exgf at the bar  
STH                    they encountered 3 dead bodies in the address

WHY <sup>are you happy?</sup>     that is the reason WHY ~~because~~  
HOW <sup>a</sup> COME? (P)     you are happy

HOW OFTEN                    ¿Con qué frecuencia?

HOW LONG  
HOW MUCH TIME ~~x~~     ¿Cuánto tiempo?

HOW FAR                      ¿Qué distancia?

HOW MANY TIMES            ¿Cuántas veces?

[ education <sup>tu ei a</sup> > school  
to educate <sup>tu ei e</sup>

[ upbringing <sup>ei</sup> > la educación  
child-raising

- to <sup>e</sup> raise / bring up { children < <sup>ciar</sup> / <sup>educar</sup>

- to be brought <sup>ot</sup> up <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Person

the don't need to depend on MEN  
stability                    a man  
                                  their partner FOR <sup>a</sup> money / financial

[ an economic situation <sup>iv ei sɪn</sup>  
economic interest s  
economic impact

the <sup>a</sup> economy                    economía noun

Economics subject     económico adjetivo = economic

Trade + Finance (Ciencias Económicas)

Ex He is studying economics at university